



Executive Summary: Kentucky – AISF (American Innovation & Sustainability Fund)

Overview

The **Kentucky initiative** within the AISF Master Plan centers on **revitalizing Appalachian coal communities** by **extracting rare earth elements (REEs)** from **coal waste** and **acid mine drainage (AMD)**, while also **scaling AI-powered orthotics** to improve mobility for **elderly, pediatric, and diabetic** populations. By **repurposing coal ash, coal refuse, and AMD** into valuable REEs for **clean energy** and **high-tech** applications, and **deploying Invisa.ai™** orthotics, this project will **foster economic renewal, improve healthcare access, and strengthen U.S. supply chains**.

Key Objectives

- **Rare Earth Extraction from Coal Waste**
 - **Recover REEs** (neodymium, yttrium, cerium) from **coal refuse** and **AMD**, traditionally viewed as waste.
 - Transform Kentucky's legacy of **coal mining** into a **domestic source** of critical minerals for **EV batteries, wind turbines, and defense**.
 - **AI-Driven Orthotics Access**
 - **Invisa.ai™** orthotics (Invisabrace®, InvisaSole®) to **improve mobility** and **reduce costs** for **vulnerable populations**—diabetics, elderly, children with disabilities.
 - Partner with **Kentucky's healthcare providers** (UK HealthCare, Pediatric Orthotic Clinics) to **scale adoption** of AI-powered devices.
 - **Economic Revitalization & Job Creation**
 - **Transition** from fossil fuel extraction to sustainable industries, creating **400–500 direct jobs** in **mining, materials processing, and AI healthcare**.
 - Additional **1,000+ indirect jobs** in **logistics, research, and support**, stimulating long-term growth in Appalachian coal communities.
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Phases

Phase 1 (0–12 months)



- **Feasibility Studies & Site Assessment**
 - Evaluate **coal ash** and **AMD sites** in Kentucky for **REE content** and **mineral extraction** potential.
 - Collaborate with **University of Kentucky**, local mining firms to identify **extraction methods**.
 - **Pilot Testing**
 - Launch a **small-scale pilot** extraction system targeting **5–10 tons** of REEs from **coal waste**.
 - Focus on **neodymium** and **yttrium** for initial recovery.
 - **AI Orthotics Development**
 - Begin clinical trials for the **Invisa.ai™** orthotics system in partnership with **Kentucky healthcare providers** (UK HealthCare, Pediatric Orthotic Clinics).
 - Target **mobility-impaired children** and **elderly** residents for pilot deployment of **Invisabrace®** and **InvisaSole®**.
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Phase 2 (12–24 months)

- **Coal Waste Processing Facility**
 - Establish a **modular** processing facility handling **5,000 tons** of coal waste/year, recovering **50–75 tons** of REEs annually.
 - Emphasize **neodymium**, **yttrium**, **cerium** extraction for **clean energy** applications.
 - **Orthotics Rollout**
 - Scale **Invisa.ai™** across Kentucky's healthcare system, distributing **500–1,000** orthotic devices in **rural** and **underserved areas**.
 - Focus on **diabetes** management, **elder care**, and **pediatric mobility**.
 - **Revenue Generation**
 - **\$3–5M** annually from REE sales, **\$2–3M** from orthotics in Phase 2.
 - Expand partnerships with **healthcare providers** and insurer contracts.
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Phase 3 (24–36+ months)

- **Full-Scale Rare Earth Refining Facility**
 - Scale up to **10,000 tons** of coal waste/year, producing **100–150 tons** of REEs annually.
 - Process **coal ash** from across Kentucky and other Appalachian regions, making the state a **significant domestic REE source**.
- **National Orthotics Deployment**



- Expand **Invisa.ai™** to **10,000+ patients** in Kentucky and beyond, focusing on **pediatric, senior, and diabetic** care.
 - Target **\$30–40M** annual revenue from orthotic device sales.
 - **Revenue Projections**
 - By **Year 5**, **\$20–30M** from REE sales and **\$30–40M** from orthotics, for a combined **\$50–70M** annually.
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Impact

- **Environmental Impact**
 - Process **10,000 tons** of coal waste/year, extracting **100–150 tons** of REEs, reducing **environmental footprint** of coal ash and AMD sites.
 - Remediate **toxic sites**, **improve water quality**, and mitigate pollution in Kentucky's mining regions.
 - **Economic Impact**
 - **\$100M+** annual economic impact, creating **500–600 direct jobs** in extraction & AI healthcare, plus **1,000+ indirect jobs**.
 - Introduce **sustainable industries**, diversifying the region's **coal-dominated** economy and ensuring **long-term** economic growth.
 - **National Security & Supply Chain Resilience**
 - Domestic production of **critical minerals** reduces U.S. dependence on **foreign sources**—strengthening **EV, renewable, and defense** supply chains.
 - **Invisa.ai™** orthotics enhance public health, lowering healthcare costs for chronic conditions.
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Financial Projections

Capital Investment & Revenue Timeline

Phase	Timeline	Capital Investment	Key Revenue Drivers	Projected Annual Revenue
Phase 1	0–12 months	~\$5–8M	Pilot extraction (5–10 tons REEs), pilot orthotics trials	Minimal (R&D, clinical validation)
Phase 2	12–24 months	~\$10–15M (cumulative)	5,000 tons coal waste/yr, 50–75 tons REEs, 500–1,000 orthotics devices	\$3–5M (REE) + \$2–3M (orthotics)



Phase	Timeline	Capital Investment	Key Revenue Drivers	Projected Annual Revenue
Phase 3	24–36+ months	~\$25–30M (cumulative)	10,000 tons waste/yr, 100–150 tons REEs, 10,000+ orthotics devices	\$20–30M (REE) + \$30–40M (orthotics) by Year 5

5-Year Financial Outlook

- **Year 1**
 - **Investment:** ~\$5–8M for **feasibility** and **pilot** extraction, orthotics R&D.
 - **Revenue:** Minimal, focusing on **clinical validation** and **small-scale extraction**.
- **Year 2**
 - **Additional Investment:** ~\$5–7M more to scale.
 - **Revenue:** \$3–5M from REEs, \$2–3M from orthotics, driven by **modular** extraction facility and **expanded** orthotics rollout.
- **Year 3**
 - **Scaling:** Achieve moderate production & orthotics distribution across **rural** areas.
 - **Revenue:** \$10–15M total from both sources.
- **Year 5**
 - **Full-Scale:** 10k tons of coal waste/year, 10,000+ orthotics devices.
 - **Annual Revenue:** \$20–30M (REE) + \$30–40M (orthotics) = **\$50–70M** total.
 - **IRR:** 20–25% over 5–7 years.
 - **Breakeven:** By **Year 3**.
 - **3x ROI:** By **Year 5**, leveraging both **REE** refining and **AI healthcare** expansions.

10-Year Outlook

- **Expanded Production:** Facility expansions could double or triple REE output, potentially **\$100M+** in annual mineral revenue.
- **Orthotics Market Penetration:** 20–25% share of AI-driven orthotics in the **Midwest** region, broader U.S. expansions, potentially **\$100M** in annual device sales.
- **Robust State Economy:** Billions in cumulative economic contributions, thousands of **stable jobs** in **extraction & medtech**.

15-Year Outlook

- **Regional & Global Leadership:** Kentucky emerges as a **major** domestic REE supplier, fueling **EV**, **battery**, **wind** markets, and **orthotics** become a global brand.



- **Long-Term Coal Remediation:** Decades of coal waste sites **remediated**, forging a **sustainable** legacy for Appalachian communities.
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Return on Investment & Risk Mitigation

- **Diversified Revenue Streams**
 - **REE Sales** (to EV, wind, defense), **Orthotics Device Sales** (Invisabrace®, InvisaSole®), **Telehealth** subscriptions (Invisa.ai™).
 - Minimizes market risk by tapping **clean energy** and **healthcare** simultaneously.
 - **Phased Investment**
 - Pilot results guide next-phase expansion; each stage is **validated** before more considerable capital outlays.
 - Partnerships with the **University of Kentucky**, **local mining**, and **healthcare** providers mitigate R&D risk.
 - **Regulatory & Community Engagement**
 - Early engagement with **Kentucky state agencies** for environmental compliance and community support.
 - Potential **federal grants** offset costs for **coal waste** remediation and **health equity** programs.
 - **Clinical Validation**
 - Data from **Invisa.ai™** trials with **pediatric** and **elderly** groups ensures **insurance coverage** and system-wide adoption.
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Conclusion

The **Kentucky initiative** under the **AISF Master Plan** offers a **transformative** approach to **coal waste utilization** and **AI-powered healthcare**. By **extracting REEs** from **coal refuse** and **AMD** and **delivering Invisa.ai™** orthotics to under-resourced communities, it stimulates **economic growth**, **environmental remediation**, and **health improvements** in Appalachia. With **\$25–30M** capital through Phase 1 and 2, the project targets **\$50–70M** in annual revenue by **Year 5**—achieving a **20–25% IRR** and **3x ROI**. Over **10–15 years**, Kentucky stands to become a **key U.S. supplier** of critical minerals for **clean energy** and a **pioneer in AI-driven orthotics**, revitalizing coal communities for a **sustainable** future.